LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – PHILOSOPHY

FIRST SEMESTER – **NOVEMBER 2022**

PPL1MC01 - ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

Date: 03-12-2022	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 09:30 AM - 12:30	O PM └	

	SECTION A					
	Answer ALL the questions					
1	Answer the following	(5×1)	1 = 5)			
a)	The Sensualist Pre-Socratic School championed the idea that "Being alone is real" (True / False).	K1	CO1			
b)	The divine craftsman according to Plato is [Demiurge, Evil Genius, Monos].	K1	CO1			
c)	Spinoza: "the infinite substance with infinite attributes is called" [God, Man, Matter].					
d)	For Berkeley, "To be is to be perceived". (True / False).	K1	CO1			
e)	Augustine's Latin phrase "si fallor sum" means	K1	CO1			
2	Answer the following $(5 \times 1 = 5)$					
a)	Mention any one intrinsic cause according to Aristotle.	K2	CO1			
<u>b)</u>	Define theory of evil according to Aquinas.	K2	CO1			
c)	Which are the two attributes of God known to us, according to Spinoza?	K2	CO1			
d)	What is the difference between humans and animals in attaining knowledge, according to Locke?	K2	CO1			
e)	Define Kant's "Categorical Imperative".	K2	CO1			
	SECTION B					
	Answer any THREE of the following in 500 words $(3 \times 10 = 30)$					
3	Discuss how Knowledge is Remembrance according to Plato with reference to "Meno's Slave".	К3	CO2			
4	Explain Aristotle's theory of Act and Potency with examples.		CO2			
5	Discuss the Ontological Argument of St nselm with Gaunil's objection and the former's reply.		CO2			
6	Discuss Leibniz's three metaphysical principles for the exactness and certainty of our reasoning of reality.	К3	CO2			
7	Examine the mental operations involved in perception according to Locke.	K3	CO2			
	SECTION C					
	Answer any TWO of the following in 500 words (2	x 12.5	$5 = 25^{\circ}$			
8	Differentiate between the understanding of Plato and Aristotle regarding "soul".	K4	CO3			
9	Distinguish between the Stoic and Epicurean views of "Ethics" with your critical remarks.	K4	CO3			
10	Illustrate the Philosophical system of Spinoza with your critical remarks on his Pantheism.	K4	СОЗ			
11	Critically examine Hume's "critique of the Transcendental and Empirical Principle of Causality."	K4	CO3			
SECTION D						
Answer any ONE of the following in 1000 words $(1 \times 15 = 15)$						
12	Compare and contrast the ideas of Augustine and Aquinas concerning Knowledge, the World and Man critically.	K5	CO ²			

13	Compare and contrast the Philosophies of Knowledge of the three Empiricists (i.e. Locke-Berkeley-Hume)	K5	CO4		
SECTION E					
Answer any ONE of the following in 1000 words			0 = 20		
14	 a) Critically examine the Philosophy of Knowledge and Philosophy of the World of Plato or Aquinas. (b) Evaluate how these ideas are relevant to the society/culture in your country. (c) Assess their usefulness for your life as well as your future ministry. 	K6	CO5		
15	Compare and contrast the understanding of knowledge according to Rationalists and Empiricists. Explain the synthesis of Kant employing the faculties of the mind.	K6	CO5		

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