

LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - PHILOSOPHY

THIRD SEMESTER – **NOVEMBER 2022 PPL 3603 – ADVAITA AND AQUINAS**

Date: 02-12-2022 Dept. No. Max.: 100 Marks

Time: 09:30 AM - 12:30 PM

PART-A

Answer the following questions

(6X6=36 Marks)

- 1. What are the difficulties in doing metaphysics and the ways to overcome them?
- 2. Write a short note on Adhyāsa.
- 3. Differentiate between ontology and metaphysics.
- 4. 'Metaphysical conclusion of Aquinas and Sankara is same.' Explain.
- 5. What are the three ways in which a being is predicated? Explain.
- 6. Explain how Śańkara refutes Sāńkhya theory of creation.

PART-B

Answer the following questions

(4X16=64 Marks)

7A. Explain learning as 'order of sciences' and show how Metaphysics is the First Science.

OR

- 7B. Write an essay on Sādhana Catuṣṭaya (fourfold means) according to Śaṅkara.
- 8A. Reflect and explain 'philosophy for everyone' and the difficulties in philosophizing.

OR

- 8B. Explain how Śańkara refutes Sāńkhya's theory of causation?
- 9A. How does Aquinas engage the theories, 'abstraction and separation' to arrive at the subject matter of metaphysics?

OR

- 9B. Discuss the hierarchy of reality based on the principle of sublation.
- 10A. Write an essay on the transcendentals according to Aquinas.

OR

10B. Explain the nature of Brahman according to Sankara.

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