# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - COMPUTER SCIENCE

SECONDSEMESTER - APRIL 2018

## CS 2824- DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

Date: 27-04-2018 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Marks
Time: 01:00-04:00

#### Section – A $(10 \times 2 == 20 \text{ Marks})$

## **Answer all Questions**

- 1. Define an algorithm.
- 2. What do you mean by an efficiency of an algorithm?
- 3. Define a Binary tree.
- 4. What do you mean by a greedy technique?
- 5. What is Depth first search?
- 6. Define Binary search tree.
- 7. What is Hamiltonian circuit?
- 8. What do you mean by a State space tree?
- 9. Define NP complete Problems.
- 10. What is an exact algorithm?

#### Section – B $(5 \times 8 == 40 \text{ Marks})$

#### **Answer all Questions**

11 a). Discuss the fundamental steps in algorithmic problem solving.

Or

- b). Explain the Asymptotic notation.
- 12 a). Explain the kruskal's algorithm.

Or

- b). Explain the Merge sort with example.
- 13 a). Explain about Computation of binomial coefficient.

 $O_1$ 

- b). Explain the construction of optimal binary search tree with an example.
- 14 a). Write a procedure to solve 4-queen problem using backtracking.

 $O_1$ 

- b). What is subset sum problem? Write a procedure to solve subset sum problem using backtracking.
- 15 a). Write about P, NP and NP complete problems.

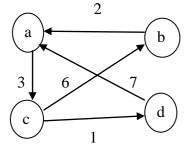
0

b). Write the procedure to solve knapsack problem using approximation algorithm.

Section – C 
$$(2 \times 20 == 40 \text{ Marks})$$

## **Answer any TWO Questions**

- 16 a). Explain in detail the principal steps in mathematical analysis of recursive algorithm with Example.
  - b). Explain the Prim's algorithm with an example.
  - 17 a). Apply the Floyd's algorithm to the following graph and explain it



- b) Discuss in detail about Assignment problem.
- 18 a). Explain with an example the Twice-around- the-tree algorithm.
  - b). Explain in detail the binary tree traversal with an example.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$