## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034 B.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION – MATHEMATICS FIRST SEMESTER – APRIL 2019

MT 1503- ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY OF 2D, TRIG. & MATRICES

Dept. No. Max.: 100 Marks Date: 05-04-2019 Time: 01:00-04:00 PART – A (Answer ALL questions)  $(10\hat{1} 2 = 20)$ Write down the expansion of sin  $n\theta$ . 1. What is the expansion of sin  $\theta$  in a series of ascending powers of  $\theta$ . 2. Show that  $Cosh^2 x - Sinh^2 x = 1$ . 3. Find Log (1 - i). 4. 5. When do you say that two matrices are similar? Find the characteristic equation of  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ . 6. Write the pole of the line Ax + By + C = 0 with respect to the parabola  $v^{2} = 4ax.$ 7. What is the condition for the lines lx + my + n = 0 and  $l_1x + m_1y + n_1 = 0$  to be 8. conjugate? Define rectangular hyperbola. 9. 10. Define polar equation of a conic. <u>PART – B</u> (Answer any FIVE questions)  $(5\hat{1}8 = 40)$ 11. Express  $\frac{\sin 6\theta}{\sin \theta}$  in terms of cos θ. 12. Expand  $\cos^6 \theta$  and  $\cos^5 \theta$  in series of cosines of multiples of  $\theta$ . 13. If sin (A + iB) = x + iy, prove that  $\frac{x^2}{\cos^2 B} + \frac{y^2}{\sin^2 B} = 1$  and  $\frac{x^2}{\sin^2 A} - \frac{y^2}{\cos^2 A} = 1$ . 14. Find the general value of  $m Log_{(-3)}(-2)$  . 15. Verify Cayley Hamilton theorem for the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 5 & 2 & 6 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ .

16. Chords of the ellipse  $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = \frac{1}{1}$  touch the ellipse  $\frac{x^2}{\alpha^2} + \frac{y^2}{\beta^2} = \frac{1}{1}$ . Find the locus of their poles.

- 17. Obtain the combined equation of the pair of tangents from the point  $(x_1, y_1)$  to the parabola  $y^2 = 4ax$ .
- 18. Show that the product of the lengths of the perpendiculars from any point on a hyperbola to its asymptotes is a constant.

## <u>PART – C</u>

## (Answer any TWO questions)

(2 Î 20 =40)

19. (a) Expresscos  $8\theta$  in terms of  $\sin \theta$ .

(b) Expand sin <sup>3</sup>  $\theta$  cos<sup>5</sup> $\theta$  in a series of sines of multiples of  $\theta$ .

20. (a) Separate the real and imaginary parts  $\tan^{-1}(x+iy)$ .

(b) Deduce the expansion of  $\tan^{-1} x$  in powers of x from the expansion of log (a+ib).

21. Diagonalize the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ .

22. (a) Tangents to a point P to  $y^2$  = 4ax meet the axis of the parabola at Q and R. If the area of  $\Delta$ PQR is k, find the locus of P.

(b) Find the combined equations of the asymptotes of the hyperbola  $ax^2 + 2hxy + by^2 + 2gx + 2fy + c = 0$  and its conjugates.

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