# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

# LIDER LLIVESTON

# **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION – **MATHEMATICS**

## FOURTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2022

## **UMT 4602 - ASTRONOMY**

Date: 23-06-2022	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Mark	ζS
	- 1		

Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 NOON

## PART - A

# **Answer all the Questions:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define Zenith and Nadir.
- 2. Define Secondaries.
- 3. Write the laws of refraction.
- 4. Define perigee and apogee.
- 5. Define umbra and penumbra.
- 6. Define Ecliptic limits.
- 7. What are binary stars?
- 8. What are stars made of?
- 9. Define Constellations of stars
- 10. Define Nebulae.

#### PART – B

# Answer any Five of the following:

 $(5 \times 8 = 40)$ 

- 11. What are the points to be remembered while drawing an astronomical diagram in a celestial sphere?
- 12. Explain the variation in the duration of day and night during the year at
  - i.) A place in equator
  - ii.) A place in North torrid Zone.
- 13. Derive Cassini's formula for refraction.
- 14. Derive tangential formula for refraction.
- 15. Explain briefly about the surface structure of the moon.
- 16. Find the minimum number of eclipses that can occur in a year.
- 17. Explain briefly about the birth of a solar system.
- 18. Explain briefly about Star Clusters.

## PART - C

# **Answer any Two of the following:**

 $(2\times20=40)$ 

- 19. Explain in detail about the four systems of co- ordinates used to fix the positions of anybody in the celestial sphere.
- 20. Explain in detail about the Newton's deduction from Kepler's laws.
- 21. Explain briefly about solar and lunar eclipse.
- 22. Write a short note on Variable Stars.