## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

**B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION – **PHYSICS** 

## FIFTH SEMESTER – APRIL 2016

 $PART - A (10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

## PH 5510 – QUANTUM MECHANICS AND RELATIVITY

Date: 03-05-2016 Time: 09:00-12:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

Answer **ALL** the questions:

1. Define work function.

- 2. State Bohr's quantisation of angular momentum.
- 3. What do you mean by group velocity?
- 4. Show that momentum operator is a self adjoint operator.
- 5. Show that  $[L^2, L_z] = 0$ .
- 6. Express the radial equation of hydrogen atom.
- 7. Two electrons each of velocity 0.8 c move towards each other. Find the relative velocity of one electron with respect to the other.
- 8. What is four dimensional Eucleadian space?
- 9. At what speed does the kinetic energy of a particle equal its rest energy?
- 10. State principle of equivalence in general theory of relativity.

$$PART - B (4 \times 7.5 = 30 Marks)$$

Answer any FOUR questions:

- 11. State Heisenberg's uncertainty principle and use it to find the ground state energy of hydrogen atom.
- 12. Derive the probability conservation equation in quantum mechanics.
- 13. Solve for the energy eigen values of a one dimensional simple harmonic oscillator.
- 14. Explain the aberration of light from stars.
- 15. Obtain the transformation equations for relativistic force.
- 16. Derive Lorentz transformation equations between 2 different frames of reference in relative motion along x axis

 $PART - C (4 \times 12.5 = 50 \text{ Marks})$ 

Answer any FOUR questions:

- 17. (i) What are the draw backs of classical physics in explaining black body radiation spectra?(ii) Explain black body radiation using Planck's quantum hypothesis.
- 18. State and prove Ehrenfest's theorems.
- 19. Obtain the bound state energy values of a particle of mass m confined to a one dimensional square well potential of depth  $V_0$  in the region  $x \le |a|$ .
- 20. Express  $L^2$  and  $L_z$  operators in spherical polar coordinate system and solve them to find their eigen value spectrum.
- 21. Explain (i) Non-inertial frames (ii) Equality of inertial and gravitational mass (iii) Gravitational Red Shift.
- 22. (i) State the postulates of quantum mechanics.

(ii) Prove that the eigen values of a Hermitian operator are real.

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