LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – **PHYSICS**

FIFTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2022

16/17/18UPH5ES03 - GEO PHYSICS

Date: 20-06-2022 Dept. No. Max. : 100Marks

Time: 09:00-12:00

PART - A

Q. No Answer ALL questions $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. How earthquake induced by human activities?
- 2. What is Geochronology?
- 3. Define "dip poles" of earth's surface.
- 4. The disintegration constant of a radioactive element is 0.00283/day. Find half-life and mean life.
- 5. Draw block diagram of alkali vapour magnetometer.
- 6. Specify the region of shadow zone, with neat diagram.
- 7. Write a short note on gravity of Earth by relative method.
- 8. What is Magma?
- Write an expression for the wave velocity of P-waves and S-waves.
- 10. Discuss the merits and demerits of Carbon-14 method of dating.

PART – B

Answer any **FOUR** questions

 $(4 \times 7.5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 11. Explain elastic rebound theory and how subduction zones are formed.
- 12. Discuss focus and Intensity of earthquake.
- 13. Briefly describe the working of proton precession magnetometer.
- 14. Write a short on Richter scale of magnitude.
- 15. Discuss the origin of Earth's magnetic field.
- 16. Explain the working principle of Worden gravimeter.

PART - C

Answer any **FOUR** questions

 $(4 \times 12.5 = 50 \text{ Marks})$

- 17. What is Tsunami? Discuss in detail primary and secondary effect of earthquake.
- 18. Draw neatly horizontal seismograph and derive seismograph equation.
- 19. Give an account on continental drift by plate tectonic theory.
- 20. Explain Rb-Sr method of age determination of rocks.
- 21. Write a short note on "Temperature and pressure" with in the earth.
- 22. Discuss in detail mechanical properties of earth.

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