# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

**B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION – **PHYSICS** 

SIXTH SEMESTER – APRIL 2022

# **UPH 6502 – ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS**

Date: 17-06-2022 Dept. No. Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM

# Part – A

(10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

Max.: 100 Marks

# Answer ALL Questions

- 1. Define Paulis exclusion principle.
- 2. What is meant by fine structure of spectral lines?
- 3. State Paschen Back effect.
- 4. Mention the characteristics of Raman lines.
- 5. Write a short note on packing fraction.
- 6. What are isotopes? Give an example.
- 7. Define Bohr magneton.
- 8. Explain nuclear fusion.
- 9. List out the four forces in nature.
- 10. Distinguish between bosons and fermions.

## Part - B

#### $(4 \times 7.5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

## Answer any FOUR Questions

- 11. Discuss vector atom model and the quantum numbers associated with it.
- 12. With neat diagrams explain LS and JJ coupling schemes.
- 13. Explain the formation of sodium D lines.
- 14. Draw a plot of binding energy of a nucleus versus mass number.Using it explain the stability of nucleus.
- 15. Discuss the principle and working of atom bomb.
- 16. Write a note on classification of elementary classification.

## Part – C

#### (4 X 12.5 = 50 Marks)

## **Answer any FOUR Questions**

- 17. Describe Millikan's oil drop method to determine the electronic charge.
- 18. Discuss anomalous Zeeman effect using sodium D lines as an example.
- 19. Write a detailed account of successive disintegration of radioactive substance.
- 20. Using semi-empirical mass formula, obtain an expression for the binding energy of a nucleus.
- 21. What is the principle used in nuclear reactor? Explain the working of nuclear reactor and mention its advantages.

